# Synthesis and Structure of 2-Substituted Thieno[ $\left.3^{\prime}, \mathbf{2}^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido-[4,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one Derivatives 

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#### Abstract

A series of new 2-substituted 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', $\left.2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido[4,3-d]pyr-imidin- $4(3 H)$-ones $\mathbf{8}$ were synthesized via an aza-Wittig reaction. Phosphoranylideneamino derivatives $\mathbf{6 a}$ or $\mathbf{6 b}$ reacted with 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate to give carbodiimide derivatives $\mathbf{7 a}$ or $\mathbf{7 b}$, respectively, which were further treated with amines or phenols to give compounds $\mathbf{8}$ in the presence of a catalytic amount of EtONa or $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$. The structure of 2-(4-chlorophenoxy)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno $\left[3^{\prime}, 2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido[4,3- $d$ ]pyrimidin- $4(3 H)$-one $(\mathbf{8 j})$ was comfirmed by X-ray analysis.


1. Introduction. - The derivatives of pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidine have recently attracted the interest of pharmaceutical companies. Investigations of this family of compounds are stimulated by the fact that a number of publications have been concerned with the chemistry and the tumour-cell-growing activity of similar derivatives $[1-5]$. The 2 -substituted 5,6,7,8-tetrahydropyrido[4,3- $d$ ]pyrimidin- $4(3 H)$ one derivatives 2 were synthesized by Bernath and co-workers [6] from $N$-substituted 4-oxopiperidin-3-carboxylic acid methyl esters $\mathbf{1}$. Compounds 2 underwent dehydrogenation in xylene or in nitrobenzene in the presence of a $\mathrm{Pd} / \mathrm{C}$ catalyst, furnishing 2substituted pyrido[4,3- $d$ ]pyrimidin- $4(3 H)$-one derivatives 3. However, this method required forcing conditions and long reaction time.


1


2


3

$$
\mathrm{R}^{1}=\mathrm{PhCH}_{2}, \mathrm{Me} ; \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{Ph}, \mathrm{Me}
$$

Recently, we have been interested in the synthesis of quinazolinones, pyrazolopyrimidinones, and thienopyrimidinones via aza-Wittig reaction of (phosphoranylideneamino)carboxylic acid ethyl esters with aromatic isocyanates and subsequent reaction
with various nucleophiles [7][8], and 2-substituted 3-aryl-8,9,10,11-tetrahydro-5methyl[1]benzothieno[ $\left.3^{\prime}, 2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido $[4,3-d]$ pyrimidin- $4(3 H)$-one derivatives were reported [9]. Here we wish to report a facile synthesis of 2 -substituted thieno $\left[3^{\prime}, 2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ -pyrido[4,3-d pyrimidin- $4(3 H)$-one derivatives $\mathbf{8}$ from easily accessible (phosphoranylideneamino) carboxylates 6 . The structures of $\mathbf{8}$ were confirmed by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ - and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}$, EI-MS, IR spectroscopy, elemental analyses, and the single-crystal X-ray-analysis of $\mathbf{8 j}$.
2. Results and Discussions. - The 4-amino-2,3,6-trimethylthieno[2,3-b]pyridine-5carboxylates 5, easily obtained from 2-amino-4,5-dimethylthiophene-3-carbonitril (4) and methyl or ethyl 3-oxobutanoate in the presence of $\mathrm{SnCl}_{4}$, were converted to 4(phosphoranylideneamino) derivatives 6 via reaction with triphenylphosphine, hexachloroethane, and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ (Scheme 1).

${ }^{\text {a) }}$ See Table for $\mathrm{R}^{1}$ and $\mathrm{R}^{2}$.
Phosphoranylideneamino derivative $\mathbf{6 b}$ reacted with 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate to give carbodiimide derivative $\mathbf{7 b}$, which was allowed to react with amines $\mathrm{R}^{1} \mathrm{R}^{2} \mathrm{NH}$ or phenols $\mathrm{Ar}^{1} \mathrm{OH}$ to produce 2 -substituted 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno $\left[3^{\prime}, 2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido $[4,3-d]$ pyrimidin- $4(3 H)$-ones 8. Analogously, phosphoranylideneamino derivative 6a reacted with 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate via 7a to the target compounds 8 . The cyclizations of $\mathbf{7}$ with amines to $\mathbf{8 a}-\mathbf{h}$ proceeded smoothly in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ and in the presence of catalytic amounts of NaOEt at room temperature and gave satisfactory yields with both primary and secondary alkylamines (Scheme 1 and Table). The cyclizations of $\mathbf{7}$ with phenols in MeCN in the presence of catalytic amounts of $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ at room temperature did not lead to 2-(aryloxy)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9trimethylthieno $\left[3^{\prime}, 2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido[4,3- $d$ ]pyrimidin- $4(3 H)$-ones. However, the reaction took place smoothly to give $\mathbf{8 i}-\mathbf{r}$ in good yields at higher temperature (Scheme 2 and Table), and this with both phenols substituted by electron-withdrawing groups and phenols substituted by electron-releasing groups. The yields of $\mathbf{8}$ from 6a were a bit higher than those from $\mathbf{6 b}$ (see Table). All the products $\mathbf{8}$ were purified by

${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) For $\mathrm{Ar}^{1}$, see Table.

Table. Formation and Physical Constants of Compounds $\mathbf{8}$

|  | $\mathrm{R}^{1} \mathrm{R}^{2} \mathrm{NH}$ or $\mathrm{Ar}^{1} \mathrm{OH}$ | Crystal color | M.p. [ ${ }^{\text {] }}$ | Reaction time [h] | Reaction temp. [ ${ }^{\circ}$ ] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yield } \\ & \left.[\%]^{a}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yield } \\ & \left.[\%]^{b}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 a | $\mathrm{MeCH}_{2} \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | colorless | 251-252 | 10 | 25 | 94 | 90 |
| 8b | $\mathrm{Me}_{2} \mathrm{CHNH}_{2}$ | colorless | 298-299 | 9 | 25 | 89 | 88 |
| 8c | $\mathrm{Me}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)_{3} \mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | colorless | 248-249 | 11 | 25 | 90 | 86 |
| 8d | $\mathrm{MeCH}_{2} \mathrm{CH}(\mathrm{Me}) \mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | colorless | 258-259 | 11 | 25 | 89 | 82 |
| 8 e | $\mathrm{Me}_{3} \mathrm{CNH}_{2}$ | colorless | > 300 | 10 | 25 | 85 | 84 |
| 8 f | $\left(\mathrm{MeCH}_{2}\right)_{2} \mathrm{NH}$ | colorless | 220-223 | 10 | 20 | 92 | 89 |
| 8g | $\left(\mathrm{Me}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)_{3}\right)_{2} \mathrm{NH}$ | colorless | 199-201 | 9 | 20 | 87 | 76 |
| 8h | $\left(\mathrm{Me}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)_{2}\right)_{2} \mathrm{NH}$ | colorless | 190-194 | 11 | 25 | 93 | 80 |
| 8 i | 4-Me- $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{4}-\mathrm{OH}$ | yellow | 284-286 | 12 | 70 | 91 | 89 |
| 8j | $4-\mathrm{Cl}-\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{4}-\mathrm{OH}$ | colorless | > 300 | 12 | 70 | 95 | 91 |
| 8k | PhOH | colorless | 276-277 | 13 | 70 | 94 | 86 |
| 81 | 4- $\mathrm{NO}_{2}-\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{4}-\mathrm{OH}$ | colorless | 254-258 | 13 | 70 | 77 | 70 |
| 8m | 2,4- $\mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$ | colorless | 280-281 | 12 | 80 | 86 | 78 |
| 8n | $2-\mathrm{Cl}-\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{4}-\mathrm{OH}$ | colorless | 270-273 | 13 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| 80 | $4-\mathrm{Br}-\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{4}-\mathrm{OH}$ | colorless | 298-299 | 12 | 80 | 67 | 57 |
| 8p | 2,4- $\mathrm{F}_{2} \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$ | colorless | 264-265 | 13 | 80 | 82 | 66 |
| 8 q | $3-\mathrm{F}-\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{4}-\mathrm{OH}$ | colorless | 265-266 | 12 | 80 | 69 | 50 |
| 8 r | $2-\mathrm{Cl}(4-\mathrm{F}) \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$ | colorless | 265-267 | 12 | 80 | 92 | 79 |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) Yields of $\mathbf{8}$ from $\mathbf{6 a}{ }^{\text {b }}$ ) Yields of $\mathbf{8}$ from $\mathbf{6 b}$.
recrystallization from $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ and EtOH and their structures elucidated by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ - and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}$, IR, MS, and elementary analysis.

For example, the IR spectrum of 8a reveals a $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}$ absorption band at $1672 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$, and absorptions at 3361 and $3045 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ are due to $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}$ and aromatic $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}$ groups. The ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ spectra of $8 \mathbf{8}$ show the signal of the Me group at the pyridine moiety at $\delta 2.96$ as a $s$ and those of the Me groups at the thiophene ring at $\delta 2.48$ and 2.70. The signal of the NH group appears at $\delta 4.42$, and the aromatic H -atoms absorb at $\delta 7.26-7.62(m, 4 \mathrm{H})$. The ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}$ shows nineteen signals. The MS of 8 a reveals the molecule ion peak at $m / z 412$ with $100 \%$ abundance. The structure of $8 \mathbf{8}$ was also established on the basis of elementalanalysis data.

The structure of $\mathbf{8 j}$ was determined by X-ray crystallography (Fig.).


Figure. $X$-Ray crystal structure of thieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin- $4(3 \mathrm{H})$-one $\mathbf{8 j}$

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## Experimental Part

1. General. All of the solvents and materials were reagent grade and purified as required. Melting points: WRS-1B digital apparatus; uncorrected. IR Spectra: PE-983 IR spectrometer; KBr pellets; in $\mathrm{cm}^{-1} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ - and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$-NMR Spectra: Varian-Mercury-400 spectrometer; $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ solns.; $\delta$ in ppm rel. to $\mathrm{SiMe}_{4}$, $J$ in Hz. MS: Finnigan-Trace-MS spectrometer. Elemental analyses: Vario-EL-III instrument.
2. 4-Amino-2,3,6-trimethylthieno[2,3-b]pyridine-5-carboxylic Acid Methyl and Ethyl Ester (5a and $\mathbf{5 b}$, resp.). The 2-amino-4,5-dimethylthiophene-3-carbonitrile ( $4 ; 1.52 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{SnCl}_{4}(2.3 \mathrm{ml}$, $20 \mathrm{mmol})$ were added to a stirred soln. of methyl 3-oxobutanoate $(1.18 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{mmol})$ in dry toluene $(20 \mathrm{ml})$. The mixture was stirred at r.t. for 0.5 h and then heated under reflux for 4 h . Then the mixture was added to a sat. aq. $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ soln. $(60 \mathrm{ml} ; \mathrm{pH} 10-11)$, the suspension extracted with $\operatorname{AcOEt}(3 \times$ 50 ml ), and the combined extract dried $\left(\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}\right)$ and concentrated: $1.21 \mathrm{~g}(48 \%)$ of $\mathbf{5 a}$. Colorless crystals. M.p. $178-179^{\circ} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 400 \mathrm{MHz}\right): 2.40(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.51(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.69(s, \mathrm{Me}-\mathrm{C}(6)) ; 3.91$ $(s, \mathrm{MeO}) ; 6.68\left(s, \mathrm{NH}_{2}\right)$. Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}(250.32)$ : C 57.58, H 5.64, N 11.19; found: C 57.70, H 5.33, N 10.91 .

Compound 5b was prepared according to [10][11] in $69 \%$ yield. Colorless crystals. M.p. $131-132^{\circ}$.
3. 2,3,6-Trimethyl-4-[(triphenylphosphoranylidene)amino]thieno[2,3-b]pyridine-5-carboxylic Acid Methyl and Ethyl Ester ( $\mathbf{6 a}$ and $\mathbf{6 b}$, resp.). To a soln. of $5 \mathbf{5}(1.00 \mathrm{~g}, 4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $\mathrm{MeCN}(15 \mathrm{ml})$ were added $\mathrm{Ph}_{3} \mathrm{P}(1.30 \mathrm{~g}, 5 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{6}(1.20 \mathrm{~g}, 5 \mathrm{mmol})$. The mixture was treated with $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(5.0 \mathrm{ml})$ and then stirred for $5-10 \mathrm{~h}$ at $0^{\circ}$. After evaporation, the residue was recrystallized from $\mathrm{EtOH}: 1.95 \mathrm{~g}(95 \%)$ of 5a. M.p. 174-175. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 400 \mathrm{MHz}\right): 2.12(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.35(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.49(s, \mathrm{Me}-\mathrm{C}(6)) ; 3.36(s$,
$\mathrm{MeO}) ; 7.42-7.62$ ( $m, 18$ arom. H). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{30} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{PS}$ (510.60): C 70.57, H 5.33, N 5.49; found: C 70.68, H 5.09, N 5.32.

Compound 6b was prepared according to [10][11] in $93 \%$ yield. Colorless crystals. M.p. $174-175^{\circ}$.
4. 4-\{[(4-Chlorophenyl)carbonimidoyl]amino\}thieno[2,3-b]pyridine-5-carboxylic Acid Methyl and Ethyl Ester (7a and 7b, resp.). To a soln. of $\mathbf{6 a}(0.51 \mathrm{~g}, 1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(10 \mathrm{ml})$, 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate ( 1.1 mmol ) was added under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ at r.t. The mixture was left unstirred for 30 min , then the solvent was evaporated, and $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O} /$ petroleum ether was added to precipitate $\mathrm{Ph}_{3} \mathrm{PO}$. Removal of the solvent gave 7a, which was used directly without further purification.

Following this procedure, $\mathbf{6 b}(0.53 \mathrm{~g}, 1 \mathrm{mmol})$ gave $\mathbf{7 b}$.
5. Compounds $\mathbf{8 a - h}$ : General Procedure. To the soln. of $\mathbf{7 a}$ or $\mathbf{7 b}(1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(10 \mathrm{ml})$, the alkylamine ( 1.1 mmol ) was added. The mixture was stirred for 30 min , the solvent was removed, and anh. $\mathrm{EtOH}(10 \mathrm{ml})$ with several drops of EtONa in EtOH were added. The mixture was stirred for $9-11 \mathrm{~h}$ at r.t., the soln. concentrated, and the residue recrystallized from $\mathrm{EtOH}: \mathbf{8 a}-\mathbf{h}$.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethyl-2-(propylamino)thieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)one (8a): IR: $3361(\mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{H}), 3045($ arom. $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 2963,2925,2867(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1672(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1512,1490,1449$, 1403, 1170, 1091, 808. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 0.90(t, J=7.2, \mathrm{Me}) ; 1.61-1.64\left(m, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 2.48(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.70(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.96$ $(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.45-3.47\left(m, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 4.42(s, \mathrm{NH}) ; 7.26-7.62\left(m, 4\right.$ arom. H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}: 11.2 ; 13.6 ; 14.7 ; 22.5$; $26.4 ; 43.8 ; 113.7 ; 119.5 ; 121.8 ; 125.1 ; 126.3 ; 128.1 ; 130.2 ; 132.8 ; 136.2 ; 151.2 ; 152.7 ; 157.7 ; 162.5$. MS: 413 (31), $412\left(100, M^{+}\right), 370(13), 369(18), 42(28)$. Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{OS}$ (412.94): C 61.09, H 5.09, N 13.58; found: C 60.77 , H 5.00, N 13.34 .

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(isopropylamino)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3',2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin$4(3 \mathrm{H})$-one (8b): IR: $3438(\mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{H}), 3135(\operatorname{arom} . \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1674(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1560,1511,1490,1401,1085$. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 1.21(d, J=6.8, \mathrm{Me}) ; 1.25(d, J=6.8, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.48(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.69(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.95(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 4.07(s, \mathrm{Me})$; $4.36-4.39(m, N H) ; 7.26-7.62\left(m, 4\right.$ arom. H). MS: $413(27), 412\left(36, M^{+}\right), 411(100), 373(14), 368(93)$, 352 (28), 260 (56), 258 (58), 189 (24), 80 (16). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{OS}$ (412.94): C 61.09, H 5.09, N 13.58; found: C 60.78, H 4.93, N 13.42 .

2-(Butylamino)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d ]pyrimidin-4(3H)one (8c): IR: $3446(\mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{H}), 3187(\operatorname{arom} . \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 2959,2924(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1684(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1552,1509,1490,1450$, 1161, 796. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 0.9(t, J=7.2, \mathrm{Me}) ; 1.30-1.34\left(m, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 1.56-1.59\left(m, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 3.47-3.50\left(t, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$; 2.48 ( $s$, Me) ; $2.70(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.96(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 4.39(s, \mathrm{NH}) ; 7.26-7.61$ ( $m, 4$ arom. H). MS: $427(26), 426$ (100, $M^{+}$), 411 (17), 370 (9), 369 (16). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{OS}$ (426.96): C 61.89, H 5.43, N 13.12; found: C 61.59, H 5.14, N 13.24.

2-[(sec-Butyl)amino]-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin$4(3 \mathrm{H})$-one (8d): IR: $3366(\mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{H}), 3035(\operatorname{arom} . \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 2958,2924(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1667(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1557,1511$, 1491, 1449, 1402, 1091, 805. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 0.89(d, J=6.8,2 \mathrm{Me}) ; 1.95-1.99(m, \mathrm{CH}) ; 2.49(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.71(s$, $\mathrm{Me}) ; 2.97(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.32\left(t, J=6.8, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 4.42(s, \mathrm{NH}) ; 7.26-7.67(m, 4$ arom. H). MS: $427(45), 426(29$, $M^{+}$), 368 (100), 352 (18), 189 (15), 172 (13). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{OS}$ (426.96): C 61.89, H 5.43, N 13.12; found: C 61.60, H 5.24, N 12.97.

2-[(tert-Butyl)amino]-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d ]pyrimidin$4(3 \mathrm{H})$-one (8e): IR: $3434(\mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{H}), 3135(\operatorname{arom} . \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 2967$, $2924(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1673(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1526,1509$, 1487, 1440, 1290, 1211, 1088, 809. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$-NMR: $1.44(s, 3 \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.49(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.73(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.96(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 4.22(s$, NH); 7.26-7.62 ( $m, 4$ arom. H). MS: 427 (14), 426 (64, $M^{+}$), 370 (100), 368 (86), 352 (16), 189 (10). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{OS}$ (426.96): C 61.89, H 5.43, N 13.12; found: C 62.06, H 5.25, N 13.26.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(diethylamino)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', $\left.2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin- $4(3 \mathrm{H})$ one (8f): IR: 3135 (arom. C-H), 2982, $2929(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1675(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O})$, 1557, 1511, 1490, 1254, 1089, 795. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$-NMR: $0.95(t, J=6.8,2 \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.50(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.69(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.00(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.27\left(q, J=6.8, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 7.26-7.51$ ( $m, 4$ arom. H ). MS: 427 (19), $426\left(82, M^{+}\right), 400(22), 397(100), 354$ (24), 286 (22). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{OS}$ (426.96): C 61.89, H 5.43, N 13.12; found: C 62.19, H 5.39, N 13.09.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(dibutylamino)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)one (8g): IR: 3135 (arom. $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}$ ), 2928, $2866(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1687(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1558,1510,1490,1459,1402,804$. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$-NMR: $0.86(d, J=7.2,2 \mathrm{Me}) ; 1.16-1.19\left(m, 2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 1.30-1.36\left(m, 2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 2.49(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.68(s, \mathrm{Me})$; $2.98(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.15\left(t, J=6.8,2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 7.26-7.49\left(m, 4\right.$ arom. H). MS: $483(34), 482\left(100, M^{+}\right), 456(14), 425$
(87), 384 (15), 383 (62), 354 (40), 272 (26), 188 (19), 110 (11). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{26} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{OS}$ (483.07): C 64.64, H 6.47, N 11.60; found: C 64.90, H 6.63, N 11.86.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(dipropylamino)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (8h): IR: 3125 (arom. C-H), 2962, 2929 (C-H), 1686 (C=O), 1520, 1490, 1485, 1402, 1090, 796. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 0.78(t, J=7.2,2 \mathrm{Me}) ; 1.33-1.39\left(m, 2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) ; 2.49(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.69(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.97(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.10-$ $3.14\left(m,\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)_{2} \mathrm{~N}\right) ; 7.26-7.51\left(m, 4\right.$ arom. H). MS: $455(16), 454\left(79, M^{+}\right), 425(16), 413(23), 411(100)$, 353 (57), 300 (57), 258 (25), 212 (34), 76 (16). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{OS}$ (455.02): C 63.35, H 5.98, N 12.31; found: C 63.08, H 5.73, N 12.07 .
6. Compounds $\mathbf{8 i}-\mathbf{r}$ : General Procedure. To the soln. of $7 \mathbf{7 a}$ or $\mathbf{7 b}(1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{MeCN}(10 \mathrm{ml})$, the corresponding phenol ( 1.1 mmol ) and a catalytic amount of $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ were added. The mixture was stirred for $12-13 \mathrm{~h}$ at $70-80^{\circ}$, the soln. concentrated, and the residue recrystallized from $\mathrm{MeCN}: \mathbf{8 i}-\mathbf{r}$.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethyl-2-(4-methylphenoxy)thieno[3',2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (8i): IR: 3140 (arom. C-H), $2924(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1699(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O})$, 1504, 1490, 1405, 1316, 1198, 840. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 2.01(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.38(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.39(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.03(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 7.00-7.57(m, 8$ arom. H). MS: 464 (30), 463 (33), 462 (100, $M^{+}$), 356 (32), 354 (93), 308 (41), 188 (64), 172 (21), 154 (12), 106 (28), 76 (85). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{ClN}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (461.96): C 65.00, H 4.36, N 9.10; found: C 65.25, H 4.16, N 8.96.

2-(4-Chlorophenoxy)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin$4(3 \mathrm{H})$-one (8j): IR: 3144 (arom. C-H), 1699 (C=O), 1561, 1511, 1488, 1404, 1317, 1089, 845. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ : $2.03(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.40(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.02(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{Me}) ; 7.09-7.58\left(\mathrm{~m}, 8\right.$ arom. H). MS: $483(37), 482(52), 481\left(100, M^{+}\right)$, 354 (9), 98 (8), 38 (17). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (482.38): C 59.76, H 3.55, N 8.71; found: C 60.01, H 3.66, N 8.52.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethyl-2-phenoxythieno[3', $\left.2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin- $4(3 \mathrm{H})$-one (8k): IR: 3140 (atom. C-H), 2934 (C-H), 1693 (C=O), 1562, 1515, 1491, 1401, 1264, 1091, 806. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 1.97$ ( $s$, Me); 2.39 ( $s, \mathrm{Me}$ ); 3.06 ( $s, \mathrm{Me}$ ); 7.13-7.58 ( $m, 9$ arom. H). MS: 449 (29), 448 (29), 447 $\left(100, M^{+}\right), 356(21), 355(14), 354(78), 76(13), 64(16)$. Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{ClN}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (447.94): C 64.35, H 4.05, N 9.38; found: C 64.30, H 3.75, N 9.63.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethyl-2-(4-nitrophenoxy)thieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d ]pyrimidin$4(3 \mathrm{H})$-one (8I): IR: 3114 (arom. C-H), $1700(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1560,1512,1490,1399,1261,1091,862 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ : $1.99(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.40(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.03(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{Me}) ; 7.37-8.35\left(\mathrm{~m}, 8\right.$ arom. H). MS: 493 (19), 492 ( $41, M^{+}$), 445 (13), $372(18), 370(42), 369(30), 292(34), 214(23), 76(34), 62(100)$. Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{~S}(492.93)$ : C 58.48, H 3.48, N 11.37; found: C 58.72, H 3.67, N 11.60.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', $\left.2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido[4,3-d $]$ pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (8m): IR: 3120 (arom. C-H), 2919 (C-H), 1700 (C=O), 1562, 1489, 1402, 1251, 1089, 804. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 1.96(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.41(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.04(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 7.17-7.59$ ( $m, 7$ arom. H). MS: 519 (47), 518 (27), 517 $\left(100, M^{+}\right), 516(24), 515(98), 160(46), 135(21), 111$ (17), 74 (18). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{Cl}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (516.83): C 55.77, H 3.12, N 8.13; found: C 55.71, H 2.98 , N 7.97.

2-(2-Chlorophenoxy)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (8n): IR: 3137 (arom. C-H), 2935 (C-H), 1689 (C=O), 1561, 1490, 1400, 1264, 1222, 1090, 804. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 1.89(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.39(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.06(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 7.22-7.59(m, 7$ arom. H). MS: $483(65), 482(24)$, $481\left(100, M^{+}\right), 354(18), 126(15), 110(32), 98(41)$. Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (482.38): C 59.76, H 3.55, N 8.71; found: C 59.54, H 3.33, N 8.90 .

2-(4-Bromophenoxy)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3',2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d ]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (8o): IR: 3136 (arom. C-H), $2925(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1699$ (C=O), 1561, 1486, 1402, 1264, 1205, 1090, 843. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 2.04$ ( $s$, Me) ; $2.42(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.04(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 7.04-7.58$ ( $m, 8$ arom. H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}: 13.6 ; 13.7$; $26.3 ; 119.3 ; 122.4 ; 123.9 ; 125.7 ; 126.5 ; 128.0 ; 129.3 ; 129.7 ; 132.3 ; 132.4 ; 134.4 ; 137.7 ; 149.5 ; 150.6 ; 153.9$; 157.6; 162.6. MS: $529(30), 528(24), 527\left(100, M^{+}\right), 526(23), 525(83), 354$ (11). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{BrClN}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (526.83): C 54.72, H 3.25, N 7.98; found: C 54.53, H 3.37, N 8.23.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(2,4-difluorophenoxy)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', 2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (8p): IR: 3124 (arom. C-H), $2924(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1704(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1562,1507,1401,1371,1189,962$, 830. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$-NMR: 2.01 ( $s, \mathrm{Me}$ ); 2.42 ( $s$, Me); 3.06 ( $s, \mathrm{Me}$ ); 6.93-7.59 ( $m, 7$ arom. H). MS: 484 (18), 483 (81, $M^{+}$), 356 (26), 354 (100), 189 (28), 186 (12), 159 (18), 110 (16), 100 (19). Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{~F}_{2} \mathrm{ClN}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (483.92): C 59.57, H 3.33, N 8.68; found: C 59.52, H 3.57, N 8.59.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(3-fluorophenoxy)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3', $\left.2^{\prime}: 5,6\right]$ pyrido[4,3-d ]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (8q): IR: 3125 (arom. C-H), $2933(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 1698(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O})$, 1562, 1490, 1399, 1264, 1091, 866. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 2.04$ ( $s$, Me); 2.42 ( $s$, Me); 3.07 ( $s, \mathrm{Me}$ ); 6.94-7.57 ( $\mathrm{m}, 8$ arom. H). MS: 467 (36), 466 (44), 465 $\left(100, M^{+}\right), 354(74), 189(15), 110(15), 94(17), 82(19)$. Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{FClN}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (465.93): C 61.87, H 3.68, N 9.02; found: C 62.10, Н 3.61, N 9.20.

2-(2-Chloro-4-fluorophenoxy)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,8,9-trimethylthieno[3',2':5,6]pyrido[4,3-d]pyri-midin-4(3H)-one (8r): IR: 3128 (arom. C-H), 2927 (C-H), 1700 (C=O), 1559, 1490, 1399, 1371, 1267, 1188, 1090, 861. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}: 1.96(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 2.41(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 3.06(s, \mathrm{Me}) ; 7.07-7.59$ ( $m, 7$ arom. H). MS: 502 (13), $501(48), 500(26), 499\left(100, M^{+}\right), 356(29), 354(100), 188(37), 172(12), 116(21)$. Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{FCl}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ (500.37): C 57.61, H 3.22, N 8.40 ; found: C 57.57, H 3.26, N 8.52.
$X$-Ray Crystallographic Analysis of Compound $\mathbf{8 j}$. The structure of $\mathbf{8 j}$, which was recrystallized from EtOH , was determined by single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis. The crystal is of monoclinic space group $P 2(1) / n$, with $a=11.186(2) \AA, b=10.335(2) \AA, c=19.517(3) \AA, \beta=101.377(3)^{\circ}, V=2212.0(6)$ $\AA^{3}, Z=4, D_{\mathrm{c}}=1.448 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}, S=1.097, \mu=0.295 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}, M_{\mathrm{r}} 482.37$, final $R=0.0498$, and $w R=0.1364$. The Figure shows the molecular structure of $\mathbf{8 j}$. CCDC-264861 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/ data_request.cif from the Camdridge Crystallographic Data Center.

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